## Multivariate Normal and R

# Exercise 1 IQ

Knowing that IQ is a normal measure of mean 100 and standard deviation 15, what is the probability of having an IQ

- more than 120?
- less than 100?

#### Exercise 2 Bias of the maximum likelihood estimator of the variance

Show that the maximum likelihood estimator of the variance is biased and propose an unbiased estimator.

#### Exercise 3 Fisher Iris Data

Consider the Fisher irises. Find flowers whose measured widths and lengths are exceptionally large or small.

### Exercise 4 Equiprobability Ellipses

• Generate 1000 observation of a two-dimensional normal distribution  $\mathcal{N}(\pmb{\mu}, \Sigma)$  with

$$-\Sigma = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0.75 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$-\boldsymbol{\mu}^t = (0,0)$$

• Draw the ellipses of equiprobability of the multiples of 5%.